



CATALÓG RÓSANNA

Romantic rose

05-2026



The right rose for me - I plant it and it works

PharmaRosa Ltd.'s mission is to make the world's most beautiful and most distinctive garden roses available across Europe - for you. The aim of our programme is to preserve the value of old, rare roses, support the creation of new varieties, and offer the finest, most resilient roses to all who would like to grow beautiful, healthy, long-lived roses in their own garden.

What does this mean for you, as a rose lover or garden enthusiast?

Access to rare and special roses

Our range includes many historical and collector roses whose preservation has been supported by passionate rose collectors and rosarium owners. We offer these varieties to you as a legacy, bearing their names.

A continuously expanding range of modern roses

You will also find the latest rose varieties from our breeding partners, presented to you with outstanding ornamental value, strong resistance, and sustainable cultivation - directly from the grower.

Results of sustainable, environmentally conscious rose cultivation

All our roses are own-root plants, propagated vegetatively, produced with lower resource use, without chemicals, and in an environmentally responsible way. You receive the product of a sustainable horticultural model.

Reliable quality, directly from the producer

We do not only offer roses for sale; we also ensure that they truly represent the quality we promise: healthy, long-lived, and exactly as you see them in the photos.

A community for roses

Participants in our programme - collectors, breeders, nurseries, and resellers - work together so that you can take home the most beautiful and most valuable roses. When you buy from us, you receive not only a plant, but a story, a tradition, and commitment.

Our love of roses connects us. Discover our selection, become part of this special horticultural community, and transform your garden into a living sanctuary of roses!



Acropolis

pink - nostalgia rose
60-85 cm
very weak, barely perceptible scented rose - scent
description not available
Alain Meillard



Affinescence

peach-coloured - nostalgia rose
70-100 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - sweet, fruity, slightly
clove-like
Discovered by - pharmaROSA®



Agnès Schilliger

pink - nostalgia rose
80-120 cm
strong, well-pronounced scented rose - spicy,
raspberry
Dominique Massad



Amalthea

red - nostalgia rose
75-105 cm
medium-strength, noticeably scented rose - sweet, tea-
scented
Discovered by - pharmaROSA®



Amandine Chanel™

pink - nostalgia rose
85-115 cm
mild, understated-scented rose - fresh, fruity character
Dominique Massad



Amazonit

pink - nostalgia rose
90-150 cm
mild, restrained-scented rose - sweet, fruity aroma
Discovered by - pharmaROSA®



Amelia™

peach-pink - nostalgia rose
120-180 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - peachy, fruity
L. Pernille Olesen, Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Anthem

red - nostalgia rose
110-150 cm
No reliable data available on fragrance strength - scent
description not available
Discovered by - pharmaROSA®



Antique Rose

pink - nostalgia rose
105-165 cm
strong, clearly scented rose - fresh, fruity
John Scarman



Aqualina

pink - nostalgia rose
85-120 cm
very weak, scent noticeable only at very close range
rose - scent description not available
Discovered by - pharmaROSA®



Ariadne

cream-white - nostalgia rose
80-110 cm
mild, subtly scented rose - discreet, fruity character
Takunori Kimura



Aube

pink - nostalgia rose
170-230 cm
very strongly scented, noticeable from a distance rose -
rich, damask, myrrh-like
Takunori Kimura



Ausblush

pale-pink - english rose
120-180 cm
very strongly scented, noticeable from a distance rose -
sweet-fruity, myrrh-scented
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausbord

pink - english rose
100-150 cm
extremely strong, far-scented rose - rich, old-rose-
scented
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausbreak

yellow - english rose
100-160 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - classic, rose
character
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausclub

pink - english rose
90-150 cm
medium-strength, noticeably scented rose - sweetly
fresh aroma
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausglisten

pink - english rose
100-150 cm
medium-strength, distinctly fragrant rose - delicate, old-
rose character
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausglobe

pink - english rose
120-180 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - classic, old-
rose character
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausgold

yellow - english rose
95-155 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - full, fruity-tea
fragrance
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausgrab

pink - English rose
100-150 cm
strong, long-lasting fragrant rose - scent description not
available
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausjo

peach-yellow - english rose
100-150 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - rich, fruity
aroma
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausjolly

peach-pink - english rose
90-140 cm
strong, distinctly noticeable scented rose - spicy, tea-
like
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausland

light-pink - english rose
120-175 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - myrrh scented
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausleap

peach-pink - english rose
110-170 cm
strong, richly scented rose - sweet, fruity character
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Auslevel

white - english rose
75-115 cm
very strong, far-scented rose - clean, myrrh-like
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Auslight

pink - english rose
150-210 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - classic, rose
character
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausmak

pink - english rose
90-140 cm
medium-strength, clearly noticeable-scented rose -
delicately sweet, tea-scented
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausmary

pink - english rose
110-170 cm
strong, distinctive-scented rose - honey-fragrant, rosy character
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausmas

yellow - english rose
130-180 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - rich, reminiscent of old roses, damask character
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausmol

yellow - english rose
80-130 cm
mild, restrained-scented rose - tea, musk
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausmoon

yellow - english rose
120-170 cm
strong, pronounced-scented rose - tea scented
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausreef

pale-pink - english rose
80-120 cm
strong, clearly scented rose - sweet, fruity and myrrh-like aroma
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Aussaucer

peach - english rose
120-190 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - richly fruity
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Ausvelvet

crimson-red - english rose
80-130 cm
very strong, noticeable from a distance scented rose - full, classic old-rose, perfumed character
David Charles Howard Austin



Auswalker

yellow - english rose
100-150 cm
strong, long-lasting fragrant rose - scent description not available
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Auswonder

peach - english rose
100-150 cm
very strongly scented, noticeable from a distance rose - distinctly myrrh-like, citrus-scented
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Benoite Groult

yellow - nostalgia rose
90-130 cm
strong, clearly scented rose - sweet, citrusy
Fabien Ducher



Bicentenaire de Guillot

crimson-red - nostalgia rose
75-105 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - rich, tea-rose
scented
Dominique Massad



Birthe Kjaer

red - nostalgia rose
100-140 cm
strongly scented, long-lasting rose - scent description
not available
Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Blush™ Winterjewel®

pale-pink - nostalgia rose
70-100 cm
mild, subtly scented rose - classic, rose character
Biljana Božanić Tanjga



C. de I Haÿ-les-roses

pink - nostalgia rose
90-150 cm
strong, far-scented rose - full-bodied, fruity
Dominique Massad



Candy Rain™

peach - english rose
120-190 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - fruity, muscat-
like
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Capricia™

deep-red - nostalgia rose
110-160 cm
very strong, long-lasting scented rose - scent
description not available
Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Casteu Gombert

golden-yellow - nostalgia rose
80-110 cm
very weak, barely noticeable scented rose - subtle,
delicate character
Dominique Massad



Cecil de Volanges

pale-pink - nostalgia rose
85-115 cm
mild, subtle-scented rose - fresh, rosy character
Takunori Kimura

Romantic rose



Chantal Mérieux™

pink - nostalgia rose
75-110 cm
very strong, noticeable from a distance scented rose -
classic, rose-fruity
Dominique Massad



Charles Rennie Mackintosh

lilac-pink - english rose
100-150 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - classic old-rose
character, subtle almond undertone
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Charlotte

yellow - english rose
90-130 cm
rose with medium-strength, clearly noticeable scent -
delicate, tea-scented
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Christina™

red - nostalgia rose
100-150 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - scent description not
available
L. Pernille Olesen, Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Cimarosa

pink - nostalgia rose
60-85 cm
strong, long lasting scented rose - slightly sweet aroma
Louis Lens



Clara Schumann

peach - nostalgia rose
110-160 cm
mild, subtly scented rose - subtle, fruity aroma
Christian Schultheis



Claudia Cardinale™

yellow - nostalgia rose
150-220 cm
strong, distinctly fragrant rose - full, rich character
Dominique Massad



Corail Gelée

coral-pink - nostalgia rose
140-210 cm
mild, understated-scented rose - fresh, fruity character
Kawamoto Junko



Courageous

dark-red - nostalgia rose
105-145 cm
very strong, noticeable from a distance, scented rose -
rose, wild berry
Robert Harkness



Crédit Mutuel

pink - nostalgia rose
75-105 cm
very strong, long-lasting scented rose - fragrance
description not available
Dominique Massad



Crocus Rose

cream - english rose
100-150 cm
medium-strength, noticeably scented rose - fresh,
clean
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Daisy's Delight

pale-pink - nostalgia rose
110-160 cm
strong, richly scented rose - sweet, rich character
John Scarman



Daldirector

cream-pink - nostalgia rose
80-105 cm
medium-strength, noticeably fragrant rose - pleasantly
sweet character
Davide Dalla Libera



Dalintore

cream-white - nostalgia rose
65-105 cm
medium-strength, well-scented rose - sweet and spicy
character
Davide Dalla Libera



Dalnellin

dark-red - nostalgia rose
130-190 cm
medium-strength, clearly scented rose - sweetish, old
world character
Davide Dalla Libera



Dany Hahn

peach - nostalgia rose
120-160 cm
medium-strength, noticeably scented rose - fresh,
elegant character
Dominique Massad



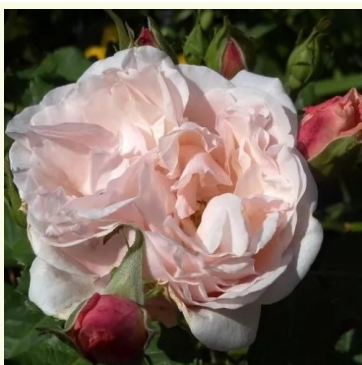
Diadal™

pale pink - nostalgia rose
110-160 cm
light, discreetly scented rose - delicate rose character
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Du Château

pink - nostalgia rose
80-120 cm
mild, restrained scented rose - delicate, light character
Bernard Sauvageot



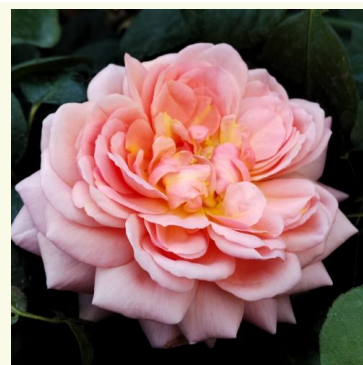
Eifelzauber ®

light-pink - nostalgia rose
100-140 cm
mild, discreetly scented rose - rosy character
W. Kordes & Sons



Eliane Gillet™

white - red petal edge - nostalgia rose
80-130 cm
mild, subtly scented rose - classic rose character
Dominique Massad



Elizabeth Stuart

peach-pink - nostalgia rose
100-140 cm
mild, subtly scented rose - fresh, peachy character
Dominique Massad



Ellen

apricot - english rose
100-150 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - sweet, fruity
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Elodie Gossuin

pink - nostalgia rose
70-95 cm
strong, distinctive scented rose - fresh, fruity character
Dominique Massad



Emilien Guillot™

orange-red - nostalgia rose
75-105 cm
strong, noticeable from a distance scented rose - rich,
fruity-spicy character
Dominique Massad



Essenza

pink - nostalgia rose
60-85 cm
strong, noticeable from afar scented rose - rich,
velvety, rose-scented
Márk Gergely



Eveline Wild™

yellow - pink shade - nostalgia rose
55-85 cm
strong, well-scented rose - sweet, fruity-floral aroma
Biljana Božanić Tanjga; Peter Cox



Evevic

pale-pink-white - nostalgia rose
75-105 cm
very strongly scented, noticeable from a distance rose -
classic rose character
Jérôme Rateau



Felidaé™

peach - nostalgia rose
100-150 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - classic
damask, rose-scented
Heinrich Schultheis; Henry Bennett



Festival des Jardins de C.

peach-pink - nostalgia rose
70-95 cm
rose with a very strong, far-carrying scent - rich,
peachy-rose aroma
Dominique Massad



Fiona Gelin

peach-pink - nostalgia rose
85-115 cm
strong, distinctly noticeable scented rose - complex
fragrance
Dominique Massad



Flora Romantica

cream-white - nostalgia rose
120-170 cm
medium-strength, well-scented rose - pleasantly sweet
character
Alain Meiland



Froufrouante Jackie

peach - nostalgia rose
150-210 cm
very strong, noticeable from a distance, scented rose -
rich, fruity
Dominique Massad



Ganea

cream - nostalgia rose
60-95 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - ripe raspberry,
subtle lemongrass
Discovered by - pharmaROSA®



Georges Denjean™

yellow - nostalgia rose
75-105 cm
strong, noticeable-scented rose - spicy, fruity
Dominique Massad



Gertrud Fehrlé

cream-white - nostalgia rose
160-240 cm
strong, distinctive-scented rose - anise scented
Christian Schultheis



Griselis™

greyish-lilac - nostalgia rose
95-125 cm
medium-strength, clearly scented rose - spicy aroma
Dominique Massad



Herkules®

cream-coloured - lilac-shade - nostalgia rose
100-150 cm
strong, well-scented rose - fresh, fruity character
W. Kordes & Sons



Inge's Rose

pale-rose-pink - nostalgia rose
90-150 cm
light, subtly scented rose - pleasant, rose-like aroma
Christian Schultheis



Institut Lumière

salmon-pink - nostalgia rose
85-115 cm
medium-strength, noticeably scented rose - softly
sweet character
Dominique Massad



Jef l'Artiste

peach - nostalgia rose
110-150 cm
very strongly scented rose, detectable from a distance -
full-bodied, fruity
Dominique Massad



Joleen™

pink - nostalgia rose
90-120 cm
intensely fragrant, long-lasting rose - fruity scented
Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Kaolikazali

coral - nostalgia rose
85-115 cm
very weak, barely perceptible fragrance rose - softly
sweet aroma
Kunieda Keiji



Katherine™

crimson-red - nostalgia rose
110-160 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - full, fruity-
sweet
L. Pernille Olesen, Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Kizuna

peach - nostalgia rose
100-140 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - classic, rose-like
character
Dominique Massad



L'Oiseau Chanteur

pink - nostalgia rose
80-105 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - scent description not
available
Warren Millington

Romantic rose



Laurent Voulzy

yellow-pink - nostalgia rose
80-110 cm
strong, intense-scented rose - fresh, tart character
Dominique Massad



Lavander™

mauve-purple - nostalgia rose
45-65 cm
medium-strength, noticeably fragrant rose - pleasantly
sweet aroma
Biljana Božanić Tanjga



Le Ciel Bleu

lilac - pink-shade - nostalgia rose
100-160 cm
medium strength, clearly scented rose - damask tea
scented
Takunori Kimura



Leah Tutu™

golden-yellow - nostalgia rose
100-140 cm
medium-strength, well-scented rose - pleasant, tea-
fruity
Colin Peter Horner



Leonard Dudley Braithwaite

crimson-red - english rose
115-160 cm
very strongly scented, long-lasting rose - scent
description not available
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Leonardo da Vinci®

pink - nostalgia rose
110-170 cm
very weak, barely perceptible fragrance rose - scent
description not available
Alain Meilland



Les Potes de Bedros

dark-pink - nostalgia rose
85-115 cm
very strongly scented, long-lasting rose - rich, complex
scent
Dominique Massad



Letitia™

salmon-orange - nostalgia rose
100-160 cm
strong, pronounced-scent rose - sweet, fruity tea
L. Pernille Olesen, Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Lions Charity

salmon-pink - nostalgia rose
65-95 cm
rose with a strong, well-pronounced fragrance - sweet,
fruity
Martin Vissers

Romantic rose



Lorraine™

orange-pink - nostalgia rose
60-85 cm
very strong, long-lasting scented rose - scent
description not available
L. Pernille Olesen, Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Macbeth™

crimson-red - english rose
135-225 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - full, old-rose
character
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Martine Guillot™

white - nostalgia rose
140-220 cm
strong, long-lasting fragrant rose - sweet floral aroma
Dominique Massad



Masora

apricot - nostalgia rose
110-170 cm
strong, distinctive, scented rose - fruity, tea-scented
Teizō Yoshiike



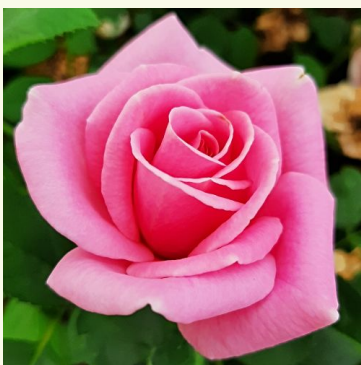
Mikoto

salmon-pink - nostalgia rose
80-110 cm
mild, restrained-scented rose - fresh, fruity-rosy aroma
Kunieda Keiji



Mileva™

pink - nostalgia rose
70-90 cm
strong, well-scented rose - sweet, fresh fruity
Biljana Božanić Tanjga



Miranda™

pink - nostalgia rose
110-160 cm
strong, well-scented rose - scent description not
available
L. Pernille Olesen, Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Misaki

light-pink - nostalgia rose
70-100 cm
very strong, noticeable from a distance scented rose -
rich, fruity-damask
Keiji Kunieda



Miyabi Cha

pink -beige - nostalgia rose
75-105 cm
very weak, barely noticeable scented rose - subtle
character
Keiji Kunieda

Romantic rose



Naomi™

deep-pink - nostalgia rose
110-160 cm
very strongly scented, detectable from a distance rose -
classic, rose-like character
L. Pernille Olesen



Natalija™

peach - nostalgia rose
60-85 cm
strong, full-scented rose - apricot, honey
Biljana Božanić Tanjga; Peter Cox



Nelson Monfort

light-yellow - nostalgia rose
85-115 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose in warm
weather - scent description not available
Dominique Massad



Nina™

cream-coloured - nostalgia rose
100-150 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - scent description not
available
L. Pernille Olesen, Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Notre Dame du Rosaire

peach-pink - nostalgia rose
65-95 cm
strong, noticeable from a distance scented rose - fresh,
citrusy
Dominique Massad



Nouchette

yellow - nostalgia rose
100-150 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - sweet-fruity
character
Fabien Ducher; Dominique Massad



Novalis®

lavender-lilac - nostalgia rose
70-100 cm
mild, restrained-scented rose - lavender-scented
Tim -Hermann Kordes



Paolina™

pale-pink - nostalgia rose
110-150 cm
medium-strength, noticeably scented rose - sweet, rosy
L. Pernille Olesen, Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Paris

pink - nostalgia rose
70-95 cm
medium-strength, clearly scented rose - softly spicy,
rose-scented
Takunori Kimura



Paul Bocuse™

peach - nostalgia rose
120-180 cm
strong, noticeably fragrant rose - complex, fruity-
muscatel aroma
Dominique Massad



Peony Pink

pink - english rose
120-180 cm
very strong, noticeable from a distance scented rose -
myrrh scented
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Perdita

light-peach - english rose
100-150 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - spicy sweet
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Peter-Paul Rubens

pink - nostalgia rose
85-115 cm
very strong, noticeable from a distance, scented rose -
classic rose character
Martin Visser



Pink Goldfluss

pink - nostalgia rose
85-115 cm
strong, noticeably scented rose - honeyed, fruity



Plume

pink - nostalgia rose
110-180 cm
lightly scented, understated rose - fresh, fruity, tea-like
Junko Kawamoto



Princess Aiko

peach - nostalgia rose
85-130 cm
unscented rose - no noticeable fragrance
Keisei Rose Nursery



Princess Kishi

raspberry-red - nostalgia rose
85-115 cm
scentless rose - no noticeable fragrance
Kunieda Keiji



Princess Maya

light peach - nostalgia rose
90-130 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - rosy, classic
character
Discovered by - pharmaROSA®



Prix P. J. Redouté

pink - nostalgia rose
80-120 cm
very strongly scented, garden-filling rose - deep, tea-vanilla aroma
Dominique Massad



Psyche

pink - nostalgia rose
75-110 cm
medium-strength, clearly scented rose - fresh, fruity character
Takunori Kimura



Rajah's Rose

carmine-pink - nostalgia rose
100-150 cm
mild, subtly scented rose - delicately spicy
John Scarman



Raymond Blanc

pink - nostalgia rose
100-150 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - scent description not available
Georges Delbard



Red Leonardo da Vinci

deep-red - nostalgia rose
75-105 cm
very weak, barely noticeable scented rose - delicate, rose-like character
Meiland International



Renée Van Wegberg™

pink - nostalgia rose
70-110 cm
strong, well-scented rose - sweet, fruity
PhenoGeno Roses



Robe à la française

pink - nostalgia rose
150-225 cm
mild, subtly scented rose - delicately myrrh-scented
Junko Kawamoto



Rodonit

pink - nostalgia rose
100-160 cm
medium-strength, well-scented rose - clean, rose and raspberry-scented
Discovered by - pharmaROSA®



Rosomane Janon

yellow-pink - nostalgia rose
100-140 cm
medium-strength, clearly noticeable scented rose - fresh, fruity character
Dominique Massad



Ruban Rouge®

red - nostalgia rose
85-120 cm
very strong, garden-filling scented rose - fruity-woody
aroma
Alain Meilland



Shioli

pink - nostalgia rose
75-100 cm
very weak, barely noticeable scented rose - delicate,
floral fragrance
Mogens Nyegaard Olesen



Sonia Rykiel™

coral-pink - nostalgia rose
110-170 cm
very strong, long-lasting fragrance rose - classic, rose-
like character
Dominique Massad



Sophia Romantica ®

white-pink - nostalgia rose
60-85 cm
mild, restrained-scented rose - slightly sweet character
Alain Meilland



The Dark Lady

crimson-red - english rose
100-150 cm
medium-strength, well-scented rose - full, old-rose
fragrance
David Charles Henshaw Austin



Themisto

cream-white-pink - nostalgia rose
60-85 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - scent description not
available
Discovered by - pharmaROSA®



Versigny™

peach-pink - nostalgia rose
100-150 cm
strong, well-scented rose - fruity, spicy aroma
Dominique Massad



Vichy®

light-pink - nostalgia rose
75-105 cm
strong, distinctive-scented rose - citrusy, refreshing
Georges Delbard



Wellenspiel ®

light-pink - nostalgia rose
100-140 cm
moderate-strength, well-scented rose - sweetly spicy
Tim-Hermann Kordes



Werner von Simson

pink - nostalgia rose
120-190 cm
strong, well-scented rose - fresh, fruity
John Scarman



White Mary Rose™

white - english rose
100-150 cm
strong, long-lasting scented rose - rose-scented
David Charles Henshaw Austin



William Christie™

pink - nostalgia rose
130-190 cm
strong, pronounced-scented rose - citrus, myrrh
Dominique Massad

Professional supplement for garden roses

In Ireland, the success of garden roses is determined primarily by the mild but very wet oceanic climate, winter wind exposure, local soil structure (in many places heavy, slow-draining soils), and the garden's microclimate. The same variety can behave differently in a sheltered, urban garden in the east of Ireland than on the open Atlantic coastline or in an inland, frost-prone valley. Rose bushes that develop entirely on their own roots provide a stable, well-regenerating foundation over the long term in this changeable environment, especially where container-grown roses intended for home gardeners are concerned.

1) Season length and planting window - an oceanic rhythm

Because of mild winters and cool summers, the roses' active period is extended, but not always warm. The season is not short; rather, it is unpredictable, which must be taken into account in planting and garden-planning decisions.

2) Microclimate and wind exposure - coast versus inland gardens

In open coastal areas, the drying effect of wind presents a challenge; further inland, frost pockets pose a risk. For this reason, a simple windbreak such as a house wall, hedge, or front garden can make a major difference for roses, while still allowing sufficient air movement.

3) Rainfall distribution and standing water - the risk of too much water

Frequent rain and heavier soils that dry slowly place stress on the root zone. Where water sits, the risk of root suffocation and winter damage is higher, so drainage must be considered more carefully when selecting a planting site for roses.

4) Soil types and structure - more acidic, burdened layers

In many Irish gardens, more acidic and occasionally compacted soil layers occur. Over the long term, these affect a rose's vigour, which is why reaching deeper, looser, humus-rich layers becomes a key horticultural priority.

5) Humid climate and foliar disease pressure - persistent moisture

Foliage that often remains wet favours fungal diseases. In Ireland, overly dense planting, stagnant corners with poor airflow, and permanently shaded spots present greater risks than in drier, continental climates.

6) Freeze-thaw alternation - a test of crown stability

A mild winter can occasionally alternate with sudden cold spells and subsequent thawing. This freeze-thaw cycle can heave shallow-rooted plants more easily, leading to damage in the root zone; therefore, a deeper-reaching, stable root mass is a real advantage.

7) Cool summers instead of heat stress - flowering dynamics

Heatwaves are less often a concern than persistently cool, rainy weather. This affects the flowering rhythm, bud opening, and petal longevity, so in variety selection it is worth favouring roses that flower reliably in this climate as well.

8) Regional differences within Ireland - not every garden is the same

There are significant differences between more sheltered urban gardens, inland valleys, and exposed Atlantic coastal areas. The same rose faces different stresses, so a garden's setting, altitude, and level of exposure are always important considerations.

In Irish family gardens, container-grown, own-root roses fit well into the world of front gardens, ornamental beds around the home, and smaller planting areas. A rose group of 1-5 plants creates a tidy, easy-to-manage flowering feature that suits an approachable, family-friendly garden style that is simple to maintain. In cottage-style, looser plantings, roses can be naturally combined with perennials and

ornamental grasses, while the garden still feels cared-for and welcoming, without complicated horticultural solutions.

With basic care adapted to the local Irish climate, a well-chosen planting site, and stable, own-root plants, the rose can remain a predictable, reliable part of your family garden over the long term.

